

JANUARY 17, 1959

A54WA
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SOLEMNLY TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THE UNITED STATES NEVER WILL ACCEPT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO TURN EAST BERLIN OVER TO THE EAST GERMAN REDS MAY 27.

EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN THIS NOTICE DURING A 1 3/4-HOUR MEETING WITH DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.

THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE, CLIMAXING MIKOYAN'S TWO-WEEK VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY, ENDED WITH NO SIGN OF CONCESSION BY EITHER SIDE ON BERLIN, GERMANY OR DISARMAMENT.

DESPITE THIS, INFORMED OFFICIALS PREDICTED A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD SOMETIME THIS SPRING BEFORE THE DATE RUSSIA HAS FIXED FOR ENDING FOUR-POWER BERLIN RULE.

THE 63-YEAR-OLD MIKOYAN, RELAXED AND SMILING, WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY. PRESUMABLY, HE WILL DRAFT A REPORT TO THE KREMLIN ON HIS ROUND OF TALKS. FIRST, HOWEVER, HE WENT FOR A DRIVE IN WASHINGTON'S ROCK CREEK PARK.

HIS MORNING MEETING WITH EISENHOWER CAPPED 11 1/2 HOURS OF TALKS WITH ADMINISTRATION LEADERS, FOUR OF THEM DIRECTLY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

MIKOYAN LATER CANCELLED PLANS FOR A TWO-DAY FLORIDA VISIT BEGINNING TUESDAY. HE NOW PLANS TO LEAVE BY PLANE FOR MOSCOW TUESDAY, THREE DAYS EARLIER THAN PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED.

IN VIEW OF THE CONTINUED EAST-WEST DEADLOCK, EISENHOWER WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE BANKING HEAVILY ON MIKOYAN'S PERSONAL INSIGHT INTO U. S. POLICY, GAINED BY HIS TALKS AND TRAVEL, TO PAVE THE WAY FOR WHAT THIS GOVERNMENT REGARDS AS A MORE REASONABLE ATTITUDE.

AUTHORITIES FAMILIAR WITH MIKOYAN'S TALKS SAID THAT DESPITE HIS RELATIVELY MILD LANGUAGE, HE REAFFIRMED RUSSIA'S BERLIN PLAN WHILE DISCLAIMING ANY THOUGHT IT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED A PEACE OR WAR ULTIMATUM.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE SAID TO HAVE MET THIS BY RE-EMPHASIZING THAT THE UNITED STATES, WITH PLEDGES OF SOLID BACKING BY ITS ALLIES, WILL REFUSE TO ACCEPT SOVIET MOVES TO SCRAP INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS ON BERLIN'S STATUS.

INFORMANTS GAVE THIS POINT-BY-POINT SUMMARY OF THE OUTCOME OF THE CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSIONS WITH MIKOYAN.

A SUMMIT MEETING--NEITHER SIDE MENTIONED THIS, DESPITE MIKOYAN'S ADVANCE PUBLIC REMARKS URGING A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE WITHOUT ANY FORMAL AGENDA.

A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING--NO EFFORT WAS MADE TO SET THE TIME, PLACE, OR AGENDA. BUT U. S. AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE ARRANGED.

DISARMAMENT--DULLES STRESSED THERE IS AN URGENT AMERICAN DESIRE FOR AN EAST-WEST BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS EXPLOSIONS, PROVIDED ADEQUATE INSPECTION IS INCLUDED. EISENHOWER AND MIKOYAN AGREED THAT MODERN ARMAMENTS IMPOSE A CRUSHING FINANCIAL BURDEN ON GOVERNMENTS.

GERMAN ELECTIONS--MIKOYAN VIGOROUSLY DENOUNCED THE IDEA OF FREE ELECTIONS DESPITE THE WEST'S CONTINUED INSISTENCE THEY ARE THE FOUNDATION FOR UNITING EASTERN AND WESTERN ZONES INTO A SINGLE DEMOCRATIC NATION.

TRADE--MIKOYAN COMPLAINED ABOUT U. S. RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPMENTS OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT TO RUSSIA. EISENHOWER DEFENDED THESE AS REASONABLE IN THE LIGHT OF EAST-WEST TENSION.

EAST-WEST CONTACTS--EISENHOWER PRAISED THESE AS A WAY TO PROMOTE BETTER SOVIET-U. S. UNDERSTANDING. HE ALSO DEPLORED SOVIET JAMMING OF VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS.

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THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND GERMANY DOMINATED THE TALKS, WITH BOTH MIKOYAN AND U. S. OFFICIALS PROBING TO SEE WHAT CONCESSIONS EACH IS PREPARED TO OFFER.

MIKOYAN STUCK TO RUSSIAN PROPOSALS TO DEMILITARIZE AND NEUTRALIZE GERMANY THROUGH MOSCOW'S PLANS FOR WHAT IT CALLS A CONFEDERATION OF EASTERN AND WESTERN ZONES. HE AVOIDED SPELLING OUT PRECISELY WHAT HE HAD IN MIND DESPITE DULLES' EFFORTS TO FIND OUT.

MIKOYAN REPORTEDLY FAILED TO PRY OUT ANY ELABORATION OF A REMARK DULLES MADE TUESDAY ABOUT POSSIBILITIES FOR UNITING GERMANY BY MEANS OTHER THAN FREE ELECTIONS. DULLES REITERATED, INFORMANTS SAID, THAT FREE ELECTIONS ARE THE NATURAL WAY TO ACHIEVE UNIFICATION.

NO NEW PROPOSALS OR COUNTER-PROPOSALS WERE PUT FORWARD IN THE FAR RANGING TALKS.

SOME AUTHORITIES SAID THEY DETECTED A HARDENING RATHER THAN A SOFTENING OF RUSSIA'S GERMAN POSITION IN MIKOYAN'S WORDS. MIKOYAN SPOKE SCATHINGLY OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND OF WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE BELLIGERENT ATTITUDE OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, INFORMANTS SAID.

NEVERTHELESS, THESE SOURCES SAID MIKOYAN WILL RETURN TO MOSCOW WITH A FAR BETTER REALIZATION OF U.S. UNITY AND DETERMINATION TO STAND FIRM IN BERLIN.

HE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL HAVE A CLEARER INSIGHT AND RESPECT INTO U.S. INDUSTRIAL MIGHT. MIKOYAN MAY ALSO REALIZE THE SINCERITY OF THE U.S. BELIEF THAT A UNITED GERMANY, INTEGRATED WITH HER NEIGHBORS, OFFERS THE BEST BARRIER TO WORLD WAR III, OFFICIALS SAID.

MIKOYAN WAS TOLD REPEATEDLY THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES RUSSIA'S LEGITIMATE FEAR OVER A REBIRTH OF GERMAN MILITARISM. TO EASE THIS, EISENHOWER AND DULLES BOTH REITERATED WILLINGNESS TO GIVE FORMAL GUARANTEES TO RUSSIA, PLEDGING AID IN THE EVENT IT IS EVER THE VICTIM OF A GERMAN ATTACK.

MIKOYAN REPORTEDLY OBJECTED TO WHAT HE CALLED AN AMERICAN PLAN TO ARM WEST GERMANY WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

DULLES REPLIED THAT NO NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE TO BE GIVEN THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, ADDING HE CITED A U.S. LAW WHICH PREVENTS THE ADMINISTRATION FROM TURNING OVER SUCH WEAPONS TO ANY COUNTRY.

ACTING TO KEEP U.S. ALLIES INFORMED, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROVIDED SUMMARIES OF MIKOYAN'S DISCUSSIONS TO THE BRITISH, FRENCH, AND WEST GERMAN EMBASSIES, AS WELL AS TO MANY OF THE ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS. A SEPARATE REPORT WAS CABLED TO PARIS FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT (NATO) COUNCIL.

JC722PES

A168

(140)

WITH WASHINGTON MIKOYAN

MOSCOW, JAN. 17 (AP)--THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS DISTRIBUTED A LENGTHY REPORT TONIGHT ON ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN'S TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE MEETING ALSO WAS MENTIONED BRIEFLY ON MOSCOW RADIO'S LATE EVENING NEWSCAST IN RUSSIAN.

TASS QUOTED THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER AS SAYING HE, EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOUND THEIR EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS USEFUL BUT ADDING THAT NO ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS WERE CARRIED ON.

MIKOYAN ALSO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE CARRIED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S BEST WISHES FOR EISENHOWER'S HEALTH AND FOR IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS. THE REPORT SAID EISENHOWER REPLIED IN KIND.

THE TASS DISPATCH ADDED THAT PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN NO NEW PROPOSALS WERE ADVISED BUT THE TALKS CONCERNED BERLIN AND GERMANY, DISARMAMENT, EXPANDED TRADE AND A

FREER EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY CITIZENS OF BOTH NATIONS.

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-95-

FIRST LEAD MIKOYAN-FLORIDA

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TODAY CANCELLED A VISIT TO FLORIDA NEXT WEEK AND DECIDED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW ON TUESDAY, THREE DAYS EARLIER THAN ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN WHO PASSED THIS WORD TO REPORTERS SAID HE COULD GIVE NO REASON, THAT THIS WAS NOT WITHIN HIS AUTHORITY. MIKOYAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO START BACK FOR RUSSIA NEXT THURSDAY.

IT HAD BEEN INDICATED EARLIER THAT MIKOYAN MIGHT NOT MAKE THE TRIP TO MIAMI AND TAMPA, SCHEDULED FOR JAN. 20-22. HE WAS REPORTED FEELING A BIT WEARY FROM HIS CONSTANT TRAVEL AND BUSY SERIES OF CONFERENCES.

MIKOYAN WAS SAID TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS ON HIS HEALTH IN RETURNING FROM THE MILD CLIMATE OF FLORIDA TO THE COLD WINTERS OF MOSCOW.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION HINTED HERE THAT MIKOYAN MAY LEAVE FOR MOSCOW ON JAN. 20 INSTEAD OF JAN. 23, AS PREVIOUSLY PLANNED.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE DEPUTY PREMIER HAS NO FURTHER APPOINTMENTS SCHEDULED HERE EXCEPT FOR A TELEVISION INTERVIEW LATE TOMORROW AND AN APPEARANCE AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB MONDAY NOON. HE ALSO WILL BE THE GUEST AT A RECEPTION MONDAY NIGHT GIVEN BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV.

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A74WX

(190) MIKOYAN-SIGHTSEEING

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN WENT FOR AN AUTOMOBILE RIDE AND A WALK IN ROCK CREEK PARK TODAY SHORTLY AFTER HIS WHITE HOUSE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV ON THE TRIP THROUGH THE WOODED PARK.

ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS HE ORDERED THE EMBASSY LIMOUSINE STOPPED WHILE HE STROLLED ALONG THE ROADSIDE.

"NO TALK, NO TALK--JUST REST," MENSHIKOV TOLD PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN WHO FOLLOWED ON THE TRIP.

AT ONE STOP MIKOYAN SHOOK HANDS AND EXCHANGED GREETINGS WITH A WASHINGTON NEGRO SCHOOLTEACHER, WILLIAM F. CARPENTER, WHO HAD BEEN SLEIGH RIDING WITH HIS YOUNG SON.

MIKOYAN ALSO GREETED JUAN M. CANOVAS, AN EMPLOYEE OF THE ARGENTINE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON WHO WAS WALKING IN THE PARK WITH HIS THREE CHILDREN. HE TALKED WITH THE CHILDREN WHILE CANOVAS TOOK MOTION PICTURES.

AT ANOTHER POINT MIKOYAN EXPRESSED CONCERN BECAUSE ATTRACTIVE BARBARA J. COLEMAN, WASHINGTON POST-TIMES HERALD REPORTER HAD NO GALOSHES AND WAS WALKING THROUGH THE SNOW IN HIGH SPIKED HEELS.

"YOU HAVE SUCH NICE LEGS! YOU'LL CATCH COLD. YOU MUST GO BACK," MIKOYAN TOLD HER. "PLEASE DON'T FOLLOW. YOU'LL CATCH COLD."

MISS COLEMAN CONTINUED TO TRUDGE RIGHT ALONG WITH THE PARTY.

MIKOYAN LATER WENT ON A WINDOW SHOPPING TOUR IN WASHINGTON'S BUSINESS DISTRICT.

ACCOMPANIED AGAIN BY AMBASSADOR MENSHIKOV AND ANATOLI M. GORYACHEV, A SECOND SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY, MIKOYAN LOOKED INTO RESTAURANTS AND STORE WINDOWS FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH THE THERMOMETER AT 22 DEGREES AND A COLD WIND BLOWING.

AMONG THINGS IN WHICH THE SOVIET LEADER SHOWED PARTICULAR INTEREST WERE CAFETERIAS AND RESTAURANTS, MEN'S AND WOMEN'S FOOTWEAR AND RENTAL CARS.

HE WAS INTERESTED AT AN AMERICAN INCOME TAX MANUAL, WANTED TO KNOW ABOUT TAX RATES, AND STATED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HOPES TO BE ABLE TO ABOLISH DIRECT INCOME TAXES AT SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE.

HE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS DESIROUS OF DEVELOPING A RENTAL CAR SYSTEM AND ASKED MENSHIKOV TO SEND IN A REPORT ON THE SYSTEMS USED BY TWO OF THE NATION'S LARGEST FIRMS IN THIS BUSINESS.

MIKOYAN WENT INTO AN F STREET DEPARTMENT STORE JUST BEFORE CLOSING TIME. HE DID NOT MAKE ANY EXTENSIVE TOUR OF THE STORE BUT HE LOOKED WITH CONSIDERABLE INTEREST AT THE WOMEN'S PURSE COUNTER.

ON HIS WALK HE WAS GREETED BY A NUMBER OF PASSERSBY WHO HAD SEEN HIM ON TELEVISION OR IN THEIR NEWSPAPERS AND A FAIR NUMBER OF CURIOUS WASHINGTONIANS TRAILED ALONG BEHIND HIM AND HIS LARGE ENTOURAGE OF BODYGUARDS, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSPAPER REPORTERS TO WATCH HIM WINDOW SHOP.

DURING THE COURSE OF THE WALK, AN UNIDENTIFIED MOTORIST, WITH HIS CAR BEARING PENNSYLVANIA LICENSE TAGS, SHOUTED TO THE GROUP AROUND MIKOYAN FOR DIRECTIONS ON HOW TO REACH AN ADDRESS.

ONE OF THE AMERICANS IN MIKOYAN'S PARTY STEPPED ASIDE AND GAVE THE MOTORIST THE DIRECTIONS. THE CAR'S OCCUPANTS THEN DROVE OFF APPARENTLY UNAWARE THAT THEY HAD HAILED THE KREMLIN'S NO. 2 MAN FOR TRAVEL ADVICE.

WHEN MIKOYAN ARRIVED BACK AT THE EMBASSY SHORTLY BEFORE 7 P.M., EST, HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THEY COULD RETIRE BECAUSE HE DID NOT INTEND TO GO OUT AGAIN THIS EVENING.

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(130) MIKOYAN-INVITATION

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID TODAY DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN HAS RECEIVED BUT TURNED DOWN HUNDREDS OF INVITATIONS FROM AMERICANS.

THE INVITATIONS, A SPOKESMAN INDICATED, CAME FROM A NUMBER OF PLACES AND SOUGHT MIKOYAN'S ATTENDANCE AT A WIDE VARIETY OF FUNCTIONS. IN MANY CASES, THEY WERE SIMPLY INVITATIONS TO VISIT THE HOMES OF INDIVIDUAL AMERICAN FAMILIES.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID MIKOYAN HAD BEEN COMPELLED TO DECLINE THE INVITATIONS BECAUSE OF A TIGHT SCHEDULE FOR THE REMAINING FOUR OR FIVE DAYS OF HIS STAY.

IN RESPONSE TO A SPECIFIC QUERY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID MIKOYAN WOULD BE UNABLE TO ATTEND SERVICES AT A MENNONITE CHURCH TOMORROW.

THE INVITATION TO THE SERVICE WAS EXTENDED BY THE REV. MAURICE E. LEHMAN IN MESSAGE TO THE WHITE HOUSE LAST WEEK. THE MESSAGE SAID THAT THE REV. MR. LEHMAN BELIEVED MIKOYAN "SHOULD BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO LEARN THAT CHRISTIANITY IS THE ANSWERS TO MAN'S NEEDS, RATHER THAN COMMUNISM."

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A117WX

(420) SENATORS- MIKOYAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-THE SENATE GOT INTO A MILD ROW TODAY OVER WHETHER IT WAS WISE FOR THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO GIVE A LUNCHEON FOR RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.

SEN. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH) STARTED IT OFF BY SAYING "IT IS ESPECIALLY DISTURBING THAT THIS MAN, ONE OF THE PLOTTERS OF OUR DESTRUCTION, SHOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN A LUNCHEON UNDER THE VERY DOME OF THE UNITED STATES CAPITOL."

DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADERS CHALLENGED BRIDGES' CRITICISM OF THE COMMITTEE, WHICH INVITED MIKOYAN TO LUNCH YESTERDAY. DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID AT ONE POINT HE FELT IT WOULD BE BETTER TO HAVE A FEW WORDS DROPPED IN CONVERSATION AT A LUNCHEON IN THE CAPITOL THAN TO HAVE A FEW BOMBS DROPPED OVER THE DOME.

GOP LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, JOINING WITH JOHNSON IN DEFENSE OF THE LUNCHEON, SAID IT WAS "QUITE AN EYE-OPENER" FOR HIM TO HAVE A CHANCE TO SEE AND TALK WITH MIKOYAN. BRIDGES HAD SAID IT SHOULD BE OBVIOUS MIKOYAN'S VISIT WAS DESIGNED TO SOFTEN THE FREE WORLD'S STAND ON BERLIN AND INCREASE TRADE WITH RUSSIA.

"A FEW OF OUR INDUSTRIALISTS AND WALL STREET BANKERS HAVE GIVEN HIM THE 'RED CARPET' TREATMENT AS A MATTER OF OBVIOUS SELF-INTEREST IF HIS MISSION IS SUCCESSFUL," BRIDGES TOLD THE SENATE.

"I AM DISTRESSED THAT SOME OF MY CONGRESSIONAL COLLEAGUES HAVE ALSO ACCORDED HIM RECOGNITION IN SOCIAL ACTIVITIES."

JOHNSON IMMEDIATELY ROSE TO THE COMMITTEE'S DEFENSE. "I BELIEVE IN THE OPEN CURTAIN POLICY," HE SAID. "I DON'T AGREE THAT WE OUGHT TO STICK OUR NOSE IN THE SAND."

SEN. JOHN SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID THAT DESPITE MIKOYAN'S "DEPLORABLE RECORD," HE WAS GLAD THE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER HAD COME TO THIS COUNTRY AND WISHED MORE AMERICAN LEADERS WOULD GO THERE. SPARKMAN SAID HE HOPES "WE'LL GRASP EVERY STRAW" THAT OFFERS A CHANCE FOR PEACE.

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TOLD THE SENATE THAT "IF YOU'RE GOING TO SAVE ANY SOULS, YOU'VE GOT TO WORK ON SINNERS."

"I DON'T THINK IT SHOWS COURAGE TO BE IMPOLITE," HUMPHREY SAID. ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID, "IT IS THE WEAKLING WHO IS THE INSULTER, THE RANTER AND THE RAVER, THE DEMAGOGUE."

SEN. MILTON YOUNG (R-ND) SAID HE THINKS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS HOLD HOPE OF SOLVING MANY PROBLEMS. "BUT I THINK WE ARE CARRYING THIS PRINCIPLE TOO FAR BY WINING AND DINING MIKOYAN," YOUNG SAID.

BRIDGES' COMMENTS ALSO DREW OPPOSITION FROM SENS. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT) AND J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK).

AIKEN SAID OF MIKOYAN: "I THINK HE IS GOING BACK TO RUSSIA WITH ENVY AND ADMIRATION FOR THE STRENGTH OF THIS COUNTRY AND OUR DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS."

FULBRIGHT SAID THE MIKOYAN LUNCHEON WAS APPROVED IN ADVANCE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND EACH MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) SAID MIKOYAN'S VISIT HAD PUT THIS COUNTRY "UNDER A GLASS DOME" WATCHED BY ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD. HE SAID THE RECEPTION FOR MIKOYAN MAY HAVE BEEN OVERDONE, BUT ADDED:

"I DON'T THINK WE ARE BEING TAKEN IN OR HOODWINKED."

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A122WX

MIKOYAN-ANDERSON

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON WAS ASKED TODAY WHAT HE AND SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TALKED ABOUT AT A DINNER LAST NIGHT.

"MR. MIKOYAN EVIDENCED A CONSIDERABLE INTEREST IN THE VIGOROUS ECONOMIC RECOVERY THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE," ANDERSON SAID.

HE ADDED THAT OTHER SUBJECTS WERE COVERED TOO BUT HE WOULD LEAVE IT TO THE DIPLOMATS TO TALK ABOUT THESE.

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(220)

CHICAGO, JAN. 17 (AP)-THE FEDERATION NEWS, WEEKLY PUBLICATION OF THE AFL CHICAGO FEDERATION OF LABOR, TODAY SEVERELY CRITICIZED AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS WHO MET AND LUNCHEONED WITH ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, RUSSIA'S FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, IN WASHINGTON.

THE FEDERATION NEWS, EDITOR BY IRWIN E. KLASS, ASKED:

"WHO MADE THE MOST REPULSIVE SPECTACLES OF THEMSELVES DURING THE VISIT (SELF INVITED) OF MIKOYAN--THE EGG THROWERS, OR THE FAWNING LEADERS FROM BUSINESS AND LABOR AND FADING CLOWNS FROM THE ENTERTAINMENT WORLD WHO FOUGHT THEIR WAY INTO CAMERA RANGE WITH THE MAN FROM MOSCOW?"

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KLASS' EDITORIAL CONTINUED:
"WHY SHOULD REPRESENTATIVES OF FREE LABOR ACT LIKE SOCIAL CLIMBING HOSTESSES EAGER TO HAVE A 'TITLE' AT THEIR DINNER TABLES?"

THE NEWS LISTED THOSE AT THE LUNCHEON AS JAMES B. CAREY, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS AND AN AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENT; WALTER REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS; WILLIAM C. DOHERTY, PRESIDENT OF THE LETTER CARRIERS, AND KARL A. FELLER, PRESIDENT OF THE BREWERY WORKERS.

THE EDITORIAL SAID GEORGE MEANY, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT WHO REFUSED TO ATTEND THE LUNCHEON, HAS DESCRIBED MIKOYAN AS "ONE OF THE SOVIET LEADERS WHO GOT HUNGARY TO END ITS REBELLION UNDER A FLAG OF TRUCE,

THEN CAPTURED THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS." THE NEWS CONTINUED:

"YET A PRESS RELEASE FROM JAMES CAREY'S OFFICE AFTER THE MIKOYAN LUNCHEON SPOKE OF IT AS A 'BARE KNUCKLES SESSION.' WHAT DEFENSE COULD BARE KNUCKLES PROVIDE AGAINST A LEADER OF A REGIME WHICH PRESIDENT MEANY CHARGES WITH USING DECEIT, SUBVERSION, VIOLENCE, TERROR, CONQUEST AND ENSLAVEMENT AS WEAPONS?"

KLASS SAID THE EDITORIAL HAD THE FULL ENDORSEMENT OF WILLIAM A. LEE, PRESIDENT OF THE CHICAGO FEDERATION OF LABOR.

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1959

B64 (180) Q
LONDON, JAN. 17 (AP)-EUGENE BLACK, AMERICAN PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK, LEFT LONDON BY AIR TODAY ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON.

AMONG THOSE WHO WATCHED HIS JET AIRLINER TAKE OFF WAS A DIPLOMAT FROM SUDAN WHO MADE A 350-MILE AIR DASH FROM BONN TO SEE HIM. THE DIPLOMAT, H. MIRGHANI, WANTED A FIVE-MINUTE TALK WITH BLACK AT THE AIRPORT. BUT HE MISSED HIM BY LESS THAN 15 MINUTES.

MIRGHANI, A PERMANENT UNDERSECRETARY IN THE SUDANESE FINANCE MINISTRY, WAS NEGOTIATING A LOAN IN BONN.

THE WORLD BANK PRESIDENT WAS ON HIS WAY HOME TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER MEDIATING IN THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL DISPUTE. HE ARRIVED FROM CAIRO LAST NIGHT.

HIS PLANE WAS HELD UP AS LONG AS POSSIBLE SO THAT HE COULD HAVE A BRIEF MEETING WITH MIRGHANI. BUT MIST DELAYED THE LANDING OF MIRGHANI'S PLANE.

AN AIRLINE OFFICIAL TOLD MIRGHANI: "I'M SORRY, YOU ARE TOO LATE. MR. BLACK HAS JUST LEFT FOR NEW YORK." THE OFFICIAL GAVE HIM A MESSAGE FROM BLACK SAYING HE WAS SORRY HE COULD NOT WAIT BUT WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE MIRGHANI IN WASHINGTON.

MIRGHANI SHRUGGED. "I DON'T KNOW WHETHER I CAN GO THAT FAR TO MEET MR. BLACK," HE SAID.

ASKED WHAT HE WANTED WITH BLACK, MIRGHANI SAID: "O, NOTHING SPECIFIC. JUST MATTERS OF GENERAL INTEREST."

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A137
NEW YORK, JAN. 17 (AP)-EUGENE R. BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, SAID TODAY THE NEW DEVELOPMENT BANK FORMED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE IS "A VERY GOOD THING."

BLACK SAID THE WORLD BANK WOULD PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND SERVICES TO THE NEW ARAB BANK.

"WE PLAN TO COOPERATE AND HAVE A CLOSE LIAISON WITH THE ARAB DEVELOPMENT BANK," HE SAID.

"WE COULD EVEN JOIN WITH THE NEW BANK IN FINANCING MIDDLE EASTERN PROJECTS," HE CONTINUED, "IF AND WHEN THESE PROJECTS ARE APPROVED."
BLACK RETURNED TODAY FROM LONDON, AFTER A 16-DAY MISSION AS MEDIATOR IN THE SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT CONCERNING A FINANCIAL AGREEMENT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL CO., NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT IN JULY, 1956.
LATER HE LEFT FOR WASHINGTON. 8 7 PMS

831

DORTMUND, GERMANY, JAN. 17 (AP)-LOCAL CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS JOINED THE SOCIALISTS TODAY IN PROTESTING AGAINST PLANS TO BASE A BRITISH GUIDED MISSILE UNIT ON AN AIRFIELD OUTSIDE THIS RUHR CITY.
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS THE NATIONAL LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

THE SOCIALIST-CONTROLLED CITY PARLIAMENT IN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING PLANS FOR THE BASE WERE CAUSING "GREAT CONCERN AMONG THE POPULATION."

THE RESOLUTION CALLED ON THE LORD MAYOR TO ASK BONN GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR CHRISTOPHER STEEL FOR CANCELLATION OF THE PLANS.

THE 47TH GUIDED MISSILE REGIMENT, EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN-MADE GROUND-TO-GROUND CORPORALES, IS TO BE STATIONED ON THE DORTMUND-BRACKEL AIRFIELD.

LARGE PARTS OF DORTMUND WERE DESTROYED IN WARTIME AIRRAIDS AND RECONSTRUCTION HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED.

JP31APES

835

(110)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, JAN. 17 (AP)-FRITZ ERLER, DEPUTY SOCIALIST FLOOR LEADER IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT, RETURNED FROM A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TODAY.

HE SAID "AN INCREASING NUMBER OF INFLUENTIAL AMERICAN POLITICIANS WERE APPROVING OF SOCIALIST PROPOSALS FOR EAST-WEST

DISENGAGEMENT IN EUROPE.

ERLER TOLD A MEETING OF SOCIALIST PARTY OFFICIALS HERE THAT THE BEST WAY WOULD BE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND FORMATION OF A NEUTRAL ZONE IN THESE COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THE VISIT OF SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN HAD GIVEN AN IMPETUS TO THE DISENGAGEMENT IDEA IN THE UNITED

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837

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 17 (AP)-NEARLY THREE MILLION PEOPLE FLED FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN THE PAST EIGHT YEARS, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ESTIMATED TODAY.

THE REFUGEE MINISTRY SAID THE TOTAL WAS AT LEAST 2,900,000, BUT THAT AN EXACT FIGURE WAS NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE NOT ALL PERSONS QUITTING THE EAST REGISTER WITH REFUGEE AUTHORITIES.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE FLOW WAS DIMINISHING, POSSIBLY BECAUSE OF THE STRICTER CONTROLS IMPOSED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE TOTAL FOR 1958 WAS 204,092, OR 22 PER CENT FEWER THAN IN 1957.

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B73 Q

FINANCIAL
BELGRADE, JAN. 17 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TODAY THAT HER TRADE TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE BLOCKED BY DIFFICULTIES IMPOSED BY THE SOVIETS.

DRAGO KUNC, SPOKESMAN FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SAID THE TALKS, WHICH STARTED IN DECEMBER, RAN INTO TROUBLE IN SETTING THE STRUCTURE OF GOODS LISTS, ESPECIALLY FOR YUGOSLAV EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT THE SOVIETS ARE ASKING YUGOSLAVIA FOR SOME STRATEGIC MATERIALS, WHICH UNTIL NOW YUGOSLAVIA HAS NOT EXPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

WW1039AES

B21 (Q) (250)

BELGRADE, JAN. 17 (AP)- A SPOKESMAN FOR THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THE DECISION OF A U.S. COMMISSIONER IN LOS ANGELES TO SET FREE ANDRIJA ARTUKOVIC, WHOM YUGOSLAVIA CALLS A WAR CRIMINAL, HAS CAUSED "JUSTIFIED BITTERNESS OF OUR PUBLIC OPION."

SPEAKING ABOUT THE EIGHT-YEAR-OLD DEMAND FOR EXTRADITION OF ARTUKOVIC, WHO SERVED AS INTERIOR MINISTER IN THE WARTIME NAZI PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF CROATIA AND LATER ESCAPED TO THE UNITED STATES, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DRAGO KUNC SAID A FULL TEXT OF THE LATEST DECISION IS NOT YET AVAILABLE HERE.

"BUT WE CAN IMMEDIATELY AND WITHOUT RESERVE SAY THAT THE DECISION IS NOT ONLY DEEPLY UNJUST BUT ALSO CONTRARY TO BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL LAWS AND CONTRARY EVEN TO ESTABLISHED PRACTICE OF AMERICAN COURTS."

KUNC SAID THE DECISION OF THE FEDERAL COMMISSIONER IS "CONTRARY TO A NUMBER OF PRINCIPLES WHICH WERE BROUGHT WITH ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND AFFIRMED BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS PART OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

"FOR THE TIME BEING I CAN ONLY SAY THAT THE DEMAND FOR THE EXTRADITION OF ARTUKOVIC IS BASED ON HIS PROVED PARTICIPATION IN MURDERS OF CHILDREN, WOMEN AND OLD PEOPLE, AND THESE WERE WITHOUT ANY DOUBT CRIMES."

MEANWHILE, THE YUGOSLAV PRESS AND RADIO CARRIED BITTER COMMENTS ABOUT THE LOS ANGELES DECISION. RADIO BELGRADE, IN A SHARP COMMENT, SAID THAT IN THE UNITED STATES IT IS ENOUGH THAT SOMEONE PROCLAIMS HIMSELF "ANTI-COMMUNIST" TO AVOID PUNISHMENT. PRESS AND RADIO EXPRESSED HOPE HIGHER AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON WOULD CHANGE THE DECISION.

TA1109AES

A57

MOSCOW, JAN. 17 (AP)-PRAVDA ACCUSED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY OF ATTEMPTING TO DICTATE ITS OWN TERMS FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

A LENGTHY ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID IT IS EVIDENT THAT WEST GERMAN RULING CIRCLES DECIDED TO MOVE FIRST TO TRY TO DRIVE THE POSSIBILITY OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT "INTO A BLIND ALLEY."

WEST GERMANY, ALONG WITH ITS WESTERN ALLIES, REJECTED A SOVIET PROPOSED DRAFT PEACE TREATY LAST WEEKEND.

PRAVDA SAID THIS REJECTION IS A DANGER TO THE WHOLE OF EUROPE. IT WARNED OTHER POWERS THAT IF THE PRESENT MOVEMENT CONTINUES THE GERMAN ARMY, "REARED ON HITLERITE TRADITIONS, WILL SOON BE ARMED TO THE TEETH WITH NUCLEAR ROCKET WEAPONS."

THE ARTICLE CALLED WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR FREE ELECTIONS FOR ALL GERMANY A "MIRAGE OF REUNIFICATION."

ED534AES

A17

TAIPEI, JAN. 17 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS PEPPERED THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS WITH LIGHT ARTILLERY FIRE TODAY--SENDING OVER 193 ROUNDS BY NATIONALIST COUNT. THE GUNS HAD BEEN SILENT FOR THREE DAYS.

QR118PES

A127

(110)

TAIPEI, JAN. 17 (AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS CAPTURED 32 VILLAGES IN THE SOUTHWEST CHINA PROVINCE OF YUNNAN LAST AUGUST, THE OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY IN A DISPATCH DATED HONG KONG. THERE WAS NO WAY TO CONFIRM THE STORY.

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THE AGENCY SAID THE GUERRILLAS WERE COMPOSED OF DISSIDENT ELEMENTS IN LUSUI AND THREE OTHER COUNTIES IN NORTHWEST YUNNAN.

IT SAID THEY CAPTURED THE VILLAGES BETWEEN AUG. 14 AND AUG. 18, BUT ABANDONED THEM SEPT. 10 AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SENT IN REGULAR TROOPS. THE GUERRILLAS THEN WITHDREW TO BASES IN THE YUNNAN-BURMA BORDER REGION.

THE AGENCY CREDITED THE GUERRILLAS WITH KILLING MORE THAN 60 REDS, CAPTURING 23 OTHERS AND DESTROYING MORE THAN 100 COMMUNIST FARM COOPERATIVE OFFICES.

JE740PES

A40

TOKYO, JAN. 17 (AP)-JAPAN'S MILITARY FORCES WILL DOUBLE THEIR EXPENDITURES ON GUIDES MISSILES, ROCKETS AND SUBMARINES IN THE YEAR BEGINNING APRIL 1.

THE JAPANESE DEFENSE AGENCY SAID TODAY \$1,111,111 WILL BE SET ASIDE FOR THESE THINGS OUT OF A MILITARY BUDGET OF \$377,900,000 PROPOSED TO PARLIAMENT BUT NOT YET APPROVED.

A SPOKESMAN SAID EMPHASIS WILL BE PLACED ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES, ANTI-TANK ROCKETS, GUIDED TORPEDOES AND LONG-RANGE SONAR EQUIPMENT FOR SUBMARINES.

SIDEWINDER AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES HAVE BEEN ORDERED FROM THE UNITED STATES, WITH DELIVERY OF 14 EXPECTED BY MARCH. ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM SWITZERLAND. JAPAN'S FIRST POST-WAR SUBMARINE WILL BE LAUNCHED IN APRIL.

HB435AES

541

TOKYO, JAN. 17 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOL AND HIS PARTY ARRIVED IN HANOI, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

GROTEWOL DECLARED "LIKE GERMANY AND KOREA, VIET NAM IS BEING SPLIT BY U.S. IMPERIALISM AND ITS LACKEYS. LIKE WEST GERMANY AND SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH VIET NAM HAS BEEN TURNED INTO AN IMPERIALIST WAR BASE TO OPPOSE THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND AGAIN THE WILL OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE."

GROTEWOL LEFT BERLIN ON A SWING THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST, INDIA AND THE FAR EAST JAN. 4. FROM HERE, THE EAST GERMAN PREMIER IS GOING TO PEIPING.

SF102AES

A79WX

(460)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

COURT BILLS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) SAID TODAY HE WILL INTRODUCE LEGISLATION TO MODIFY SUPREME COURT DECISIONS IN THE FIELDS OF SUBVERSION AND LAW ENFORCEMENT.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE IN SHOTGUN LEGISLATION AIMED AT REDUCING THE SUPREME COURT'S JURISDICTION," SAID KEATING, WHO WAS THE TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE BEFORE HIS ELECTION TO THE SENATE LAST YEAR.

"BUT I DO BELIEVE," HE SAID, "IN LEGISLATION TO CORRECT A SUPREME COURT DECISION, ON A CASE-BY-CASE BASIS, WHERE IT APPEARS THAT THE COURT HAS MISINTERPRETED THE INTENT OF CONGRESS."

KEATING ADDED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE PUBLIC IS DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE EFFECT OF SEVERAL SUPREME COURT DECISIONS UPON ATTEMPTS TO COMBAT THE COMMUNIST MENACE AND DEAL WITH THE UNDERWORLD.

"ORGANIZATIONS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY ARE PLEADING FOR SOME CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TO COUNTER THESE SUPREME COURT RULINGS," HE SAID. "FAILURE TO PASS LEGISLATION OF THIS TYPE LAST YEAR, HE SAID, WAS ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT SHORTCOMINGS OF THE 85TH CONGRESS."

A FIGHT OVER LEGISLATION TO CURB THE COURT'S REVIEW POWERS AND TO UNDO THE EFFECT OF SOME OF ITS DECISIONS REACHED A CLIMAX IN THE CLOSING WEEK OF THE SESSION LAST YEAR. ALL OF THE MEASURES WENT DOWN TO DEFEAT IN THE SENATE.

KEATING'S BILLS, WHICH HE SAID HE WILL INTRODUCE MONDAY, ARE ONLY ONE SIGN THAT THE BATTLE WILL BE RENEWED.

ALREADY INTRODUCED BY SEN. JOHN L. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) IS A BILL DESIGNED TO PREVENT SUPREME COURT INVALIDATION OF STATE LAWS BECAUSE OF PARALLEL FEDERAL LEGISLATION.

THIS STATES RIGHTS MEASURE WAS PASSED BY THE HOUSE LAST YEAR BUT WAS SHELVED BY A NARROW MARGIN IN THE SENATE DURING THE ADJOURNMENT RUSH.

SEN. STYLES BRIDGE (R-NH) ALSO HAS REOFFERED, WITH KEATING AND OTHERS AS CO-SPONSORS, A BILL TO UNDO THE EFFECT OF A SUPREME COURT DECISION AND RESTORE TO THE STATES THE RIGHT TO ENFORCE THEIR OWN ANTISUBVERSIVE LAWS.

KEATING SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THIS BILL HE WILL OFFER ONE TO OVERCOME THE EFFECT OF A SUPREME COURT DECISION WHICH RESTRICTED THE MEANING OF THE TERM "ORGANIZE" IN THE SMITH ANTI-COMMUNIST ACT.

THE EFFECT OF THE TWO PROPOSED MEASURES, KEATING SAID, WOULD BE TO AUTHORIZE "BOTH STATE AND FEDERAL PROSECUTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ORGANIZING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF OUR GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID HIS OTHER TWO BILLS ARE DESIGNED TO DEAL WITH SUPREME COURT DECISIONS THAT HAVE "STYMIED LAW ENFORCEMENT EFFORTS AGAINST THE GARDEN-VARIETY TYPE OF CRIMINAL."

ONE OF THESE, HE SAID, WOULD RESTORE THE CONSTITUTIONAL TEST OF VOLUNTARINESS IN DETERMINING THE ADMISSIBILITY OF CONFESSIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES. IT IS AIMED AT A DECISION OVERTURNING THE CONVICTION OF A CONFESSED RAPIST BECAUSE OF DELAY BETWEEN HIS ARREST AND ARRAIGNMENT.

THE OTHER IS INTENDED TO CLOSE WHAT KEATING CALLED A TAX LOOPHOLE FOR PROFESSIONAL GAMBLERS AS A RESULT OF A SUPREME COURT RULING THAT GAMBLERS MAY DEDUCT FROM THEIR INCOME TAX THE EXPENSES INCURRED IN CARRYING ON THEIR OPERATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

MC&CZ508PES

A110WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-A NEW INVESTIGATION OF HOW THIS COUNTRY IS GETTING ALONG IN THE SPACE RACE WITH RUSSIA WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX).

JOHNSON, WHO IS THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID THE INQUIRY WILL BE STARTED THIS MONTH BY THE COMBINED SENATE PREPAREDNESS AND SPACE COMMITTEES AND WILL BE DESIGNED TO "STRAIGHTEN OUT THE CONFUSION." JOHNSON HEADS BOTH GROUPS.

HE TOLD THE SENATE THE COMBINED INVESTIGATION WILL BE DIRECTED ALONG THESE TWO LINES:

"FIRST, IS THE UNITED STATES DOING EVERYTHING THAT IT REASONABLY CAN AND SHOULD TO INSURE THE DEFENSE OF THIS COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD AGAINST MILITARY AGGRESSION?"

"SECOND, IS THE UNITED STATES DOING EVERYTHING IT REASONABLY CAN AND SHOULD IN THE EXPLORATION OF OUTER SPACE?"

REFERRING TO A CONTROVERSY BETWEEN VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) OVER THIS COUNTRY'S MISSILE PROGRESS IN RELATION TO RUSSIA'S, JOHNSON SAID:

"THE TECHNICALITIES OF WHO IS AHEAD OF WHOM IN CERTAIN FIELDS OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ARE ONLY OF SECONDARY INTEREST TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THEY WANT TO KNOW WHAT THE SCORE IS WHEN ALL OF THE FACTORS ARE ADDED TOGETHER."

JOHNSON, WHO DIRECTED A PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF THE U.S. DEFENSE SITUATION IN THE LAST CONGRESS, ADDED:

"OUR COMMITTEE WILL PROCEED ON THE SAME NONPARTISAN BASIS THAT IT DID LAST YEAR TO ATTEMPT TO PRESENT TO THE PEOPLE AN HONEST COUNT ON THE STATE OF OUR NATION'S DEFENSE AND OUTER SPACE PROGRAMS."

THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE, REPORTING ON AN INVESTIGATION IT CONDUCTED LAST YEAR, SAID A WEEK AGO THAT RUSSIA MAY BE MORE THAN 1 1/2 YEARS AHEAD OF THIS COUNTRY IN THE SPACE RACE.

C7638PES

1959

A112WX

(330) FULBRIGHT-DULLES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-TESTIMONY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WAS PRIMARILY "A REHASH OF OLD PRESS RELEASES AND OLD SPEECHES," SEN. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TODAY.

FULBRIGHT SAID HE FOUND IN DULLES' TESTIMONY DURING A CLOSED SESSION ON WEDNESDAY ONLY SIX SENTENCES WHICH COULD BE CONSIDERED NEW.

THE SOUTHERNER THREATENED PUBLIC CROSS-EXAMINATION OF ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS IF THEY FAIL TO GIVE SENATORS MORE FOREIGN POLICY INFORMATION THAN HE SAID DULLES PROVIDED.

IN RESPONSE TO A LETTER FROM CHAIRMAN THEODORE F. GREEN (D-RI), FULBRIGHT SAID, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD WRITTEN THAT DULLES WOULD DEAL IN DETAIL WITH A SERIES OF SUBJECTS IN AN OVER-ALL FOREIGN POLICY SURVEY.

FULBRIGHT NOTED THESE SUBJECTS INCLUDED, AMONG OTHERS (1) RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE PRESSURES LIKELY TO BE ENCOUNTERED THERE, (2) RELATIONS WITH UNCOMMITTED AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS, (3) THE STATUS OF U.S. ALLIANCES AND (4) PROBABLE CHANGES IN U.S. POLICIES.

FULBRIGHT SAID DULLES READ A LENGTHY STATEMENT. THE ARKANSAS SENATOR SAID HE HAD EXAMINED THE STATEMENT SUBSEQUENTLY FOR ANY "NEW INFORMATION OR SOME REVEALING INSIGHT OR SOME PROVOCATIVE IDEA OR SOME ANALYTICAL ASSISTANCE."

"ONLY SIX SENTENCES IN THE WHOLE STATEMENT," FULBRIGHT TOLD THE SENATE TODAY, "COULD BY ANY STRETCH OF THE DEFINITION BE CONSIDERED NEW OR PROVOCATIVE. THE REST WAS A REHASH OF OLD PRESS RELEASES AND OLD SPEECHES."

"SENATORS WILL FIND IN THIS STATEMENT NO FORECAST OF TACTICS AND PRESSURES FROM THE SOVIET BLOC WHICH MAY BE ENCOUNTERED IN 1959, WHICH SECRETARY DULLES WAS ASKED FOR. SENATORS WILL FIND ONLY ONE SENTENCE CONCERNING RELATIONS WITH UNCOMMITTED AFRICAN NATIONS, ANOTHER SUBJECT ON WHICH THE SECRETARY WAS ASKED TO SPEAK.

"THERE IS NO DISCUSSION IN ANY DETAIL OF CURRENT ISSUES WHICH MAY BE STRAINING UNITED STATES ALLIANCES. THERE IS ONLY THE VAGUEST DISCUSSION OF ANY POSSIBLE CHANGES IN UNITED STATES POLICIES IN 1959."

FULBRIGHT SAID THAT WITH SOME EXECUTIVE BRANCH WITNESSES "IT IS POSSIBLE TO PRY OUT INFORMATION AND INTELLIGENT DISCUSSION OF ISSUES WITH THE HELP OF STRENUOUS CROSS-EXAMINATION." BUT HE ADDED THIS TAKES A LOT OF TIME AND IS WASTEFUL OF THE ENERGIES OF BOTH THE COMMITTEE AND THE WITNESS.

"I THINK THAT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH SHOULD KNOW, HOWEVER, THAT MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE WILLING TO DO THIS IF WE MUST, AND DO SO IN PUBLIC SESSION," FULBRIGHT SAID.

CZ654PES

A165WX

(110) ATOMIC TESTS

WASHINGTON, JAN. 17 (AP)-SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A POSSIBLE NUCLEAR TEST AGREEMENT BY HALTING HIGH ALTITUDE EXPLOSIONS.

GORE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID THAT IF THIS STEP WERE TAKEN, ANY OTHER NATION WHICH FAILED TO FOLLOW IT WOULD HAVE TO SHOULDER RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS ACTIONS BEFORE THE WORLD.

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH LAST SUMMER CONSIDERED THE ISSUE OF HALTING TESTS LACKED INFORMATION ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF DETECTING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN INTERPLANETARY SPACE, GORE SAID. HE SAID THE IMPORTANCE OF DETECTION IN THIS AREA HAS BEEN EMPHASIZED BY THE RUSSIAN SHOT WHICH THE SOVIETS CLAIM PUT A SATELLITE IN ORBIT AROUND THE SUN.

JC948PES NM SPOT

A129CX (230)

CHICAGO, JAN. 17 (AP)-A FULL-TIME, LONG-RANGE STUDY TO DETERMINE THE EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR RADIATION ON PUBLIC HEALTH WILL BE MADE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO WHERE THE ATOMIC AGE WAS BORN.

A SECTION ON NUCLEAR MEDICINE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN THE UNIVERSITY'S SCHOOL OF MEDICINE. IT WILL DEAL WITH THE FULL RANGE OF ATOMIC PUBLIC HEALTH PROBLEMS RANGING FROM THE INCREASED RADIATION IN THE WORLD'S ATMOSPHERE TO THE PSYCHOLOGICAL REACTIONS OF SOCIETY TO THE THREATENING ASPECTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

A SCIENTIFIC CONTROVERSY HAS EXISTED FOR SOME TIME ON THE PRESENT RELATIONSHIP OF MAN-RELEASED RADIATION TO THE INCIDENCE OF LEUKEMIA, CANCERS AND OTHER LIFE-SHORTENING CONDITIONS.

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION HAS APPROVED SUPPORT UP TO \$500,000 FOR THE NEW UNIT. THE UNIVERSITY AND OTHER SOURCES WILL PROVIDE ADDITIONAL FUNDS.

ANNOUNCING THE PROJECT TODAY, DR. LOWELL T. COGGESHALL, DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY'S DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES, SAID:

"BY NOW, NO LIVING CREATURE WILL BE BORN WITHOUT A SMALL, BUT MEASURABLE BURDEN OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM-90, AND NO LIVING CREATURE WILL DIE WITHOUT SOME EXPOSURE TO IONIZING RADIATION IN ADDITION TO THAT FROM NATURALLY OCCURRING RADIOISOTOPES IN HIS BODY AND IN THE BIOSPHERE."

HE SAID THE NUCLEAR MEDICINE SECTION WILL BE INDEPENDENT OF BOTH GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY AND WILL SERVE AS A CENTER OF INQUIRY, CRITICISM AND PUBLIC EDUCATION.

THE CONTROLLED RELEASE OF ATOMIC ENERGY WAS FIRST ACHIEVED AT THE

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UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO ON DEC. 2, 1942. THE SUCCESS OF THE EXPERIMENT LED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

JT650PCS

B19 (U)

(180)

MITCHEL FIELD, N.Y., JAN. 17 (AP)-THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND IS TAKING STEPS TO REGROUP ITS RESERVE UNITS.

COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AT MITCHEL FIELD SAID THAT, UNDER AN AIR FORCE DIRECTIVE, RESERVE SQUADRONS MUST BE COMPOSED OF A MINIMUM OF 100 PERSONS.

THOSE THAT ARE NOT WILL BE CONSOLIDATED WITH ANOTHER SQUADRON OR SQUADRONS TO COMPRISE THAT MINIMUM.

HOWEVER, EACH SQUADRON WITH LESS THAN 100 MEN ON ITS ROSTER IS BEING GIVEN SIX MONTHS TO BUILD UP TO THAT STRENGTH, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE COMMAND SAID THAT NO INDIVIDUAL RESERVIST WOULD BE ELIMINATED UNDER THE REGROUPING. IT SAID ANY RESERVIST IN A SQUADRON OF LESS THAN 100 WOULD BECOME A PART OF A CONSOLIDATED UNIT.

THE COMMAND ISSUED ITS DIRECTIVE DEC. 23 AS SUPPLEMENT NO. 1 TO AIR FORCE REGULATION 4519, WHICH THE AIR FORCE ISSUED IN NOVEMBER.

THE 10TH AIR FORCE WITH HEADQUARTERS AT SELFRIDGE, MICH., HAS SENT TO THE COMMAND A PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE THAT THE ORDER WILL INVOLVE MANY UNITS IN THE CENTRAL UNITED STATES ALONE, THE COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID HE DID NOT HAVE THE PRECISE ESTIMATE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE, BUT ANOTHER AIR FORCE SOURCE PUT THE FIGURE AT 11 GROUPS AND 61 SQUADRONS.

PRELIMINARY NOTICE OF THE INTENDED REGROUPING WAS SENT TO THE COMMAND'S UNITS LAST SPRING.

THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND, KNOWN AS CONAC, ISSUED THIS STATEMENT TODAY:

"A READJUSTMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURE OF USAF RESERVE INDIVIDUAL TRAINING PROGRAM WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE HEADQUARTERS, CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND, MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE, NEW YORK.

"EACH INDIVIDUAL RESERVE TRAINING SQUADRON WILL HAVE A MINIMUM STRENGTH OF 100 AIR FORCE RESERVE PERSONNEL. NO OFFICER OR AIRMAN RESERVIST WILL BE ELIMINATED FROM THE AIR FORCE RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM AS A RESULT OF THIS ADMINISTRATIVE READJUSTMENT.

"LT. GEN. WILLIAM E. HALL, COMMANDER, CONAC, STATED THAT THIS INFORMATION HAD BEEN SENT TO HIS UNITS WHICH ARE LOCATED IN EACH OF THE 48 STATES LAST SPRING. ON 23 DECEMBER 1958 THIS REORGANIZATION WAS DIRECTED TO BE EFFECTIVE NOT LATER THAN 31 JULY 1959.

"IT IS NOT CONTEMPLATED THAT ANY TRAINING SITE WILL BE ELIMINATED. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE REGROUPING OF AIR FORCE RESERVE PERSONNEL WILL RESULT IN A MORE EFFICIENT AND ECONOMICAL INDIVIDUAL TRAINING STRUCTURE."

TA259PES